



Drishti Mentorship Program Mains-2023

निबंध (ESSAY) - 7

निर्धारित समय: 3 घंटे
Time allowed: 3 Hours

अधिकतम अंक: 250
Maximum Marks: 250

Name: PREETI SUMAN

Mobile Number: _____

Medium (English/Hindi): English

Email: _____

Center & Date: Online

UPSC Roll No.: 2625606

प्रश्नपत्र संबंधी विशेष अनुदेश

(प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने से पहले निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक अनुदेश को कृपया ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ें)

प्रवेश-पत्र में प्राधिकृत माध्यम में निबंध लिखना आवश्यक है तथा इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख उत्तर पुस्तिका के मुखपृष्ठ पर निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर करना आवश्यक है। प्राधिकृत माध्यम के अलावा अन्य माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तरों को अंक नहीं दिये जाएंगे।

प्रश्नों के उत्तर निर्दिष्ट शब्द-संख्या के अनुसार होने चाहिये।

उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़े गए किसी पृष्ठ अथवा पृष्ठ के भाग को पूर्णतः काट दीजिये।

QUESTION PAPER SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

(Please read each of the following instructions carefully before attempting questions)

The ESSAY must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Answer Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one

Word limit, as specified, should be adhered to.

Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.

	निबंध विषय संख्या (Essay Topic No.)	अंक (Marks)
खंड-A Section-A	4	47
खंड-B Section-B	7	39
सकल योग (Grand Total)		86

ARAY.

मूल्यांकनकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)

Evaluator (Signature)

पुनरीक्षणकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)

Reviewer (Signature)



Feedback

1. Context Proficiency (संदर्भ दक्षता)
3. Content Proficiency (विषय-वस्तु दक्षता)
5. Conclusion Proficiency (निष्कर्ष दक्षता)

2. Introduction Proficiency (परिचय दक्षता)
4. Language/Flow (भाषा/प्रवाह)
6. Presentation Proficiency (प्रस्तुति दक्षता)

Dear student, Please go through following feedbacks:
(Section-A)

Strength :

- Language of your Essay is simple & clear.
- The content of your Intro is decent.
- Presentation of essay is moderate.

Scope of Improvement :

- Your essay lacks diversification → Try to explore extra-dimensions.
- Need to work upon structuring of Essay → Please read Good Essay Copies.
- Flow of essay has been disrupted sometimes → kindly link your points.
- Try to interlink your points with multiple dimensions.
- Try to breakdown topic into numerous themes & address each theme separately.

(Section-B)

- It is Good that you have attempted both the essays.
- Your Handwriting is legible.
- Some of your points & Arguments are insightful.
- You can put forth Questions which you might answering over course of essay →
Eg: Why Democracy embraces compromise?
- Try to use relevant examples & Quotations etc to fetch more marks.
- Try to write as per demand of Que → Try to understand Que first.
- Kindly cover all sub-demand of the ²topic.
- Need to work on your Introⁿ part.
- Being static topic, kindly enrich your content.

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- Keep writing & Practising....

All the Best!!!

1. विज्ञान, एक ऐसा पुल है जो कल्पना और वास्तविकता को जोड़ता है, जो क्या है और क्या हो सकता है, के बीच की सीमाओं को धुंधला कर देता है।
Science, a bridge that connects imagination and reality, blurring the boundaries between what is and what could be.
2. हम अपनी समस्याओं को उसी सोच से हल नहीं कर सकते जो हमने उन्हें बनाते समय अपनाई थी।
We cannot solve our problems with the same thinking we used when we created them.
3. डर एक प्रतिक्रिया है; साहस एक निर्णय है।
Fear is a reaction; Courage is a decision.
4. धैर्य और समय उस बीज को विकसित करते हैं जिसका ज्ञान के रूप में प्रादुर्भाव होता है।
Patience and time grow the seed that blossoms into wisdom.

4. Patience and time grow the seed that blossoms into wisdom.

We all have to face situations in our everyday lives where we take many decisions as to how to tackle it most effectively. There are certain parameters that enable us to make the best out of the circumstances and act accordingly. Two such parameters are patience and time that play an emphasizing role in our decision making processes so to deal with difficult situations in every sphere of individual, societal, regional, national and international arenas.

You can use stories, examples, Anecdotes etc. in your Intro
↓
Try to make your Intro creative & innovative.

Kindly hit the demand of Question in your Intro!

we space wisely!

Try to write a linking para here:
In this essay we will discuss.....

उम्मीदवार को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिये।

(Candidate must not write on this margin)

Patience is the ability to initiate delayed action with required introspection to deal with any situation with calm and controlled thinking and behaviour. It plays an intensive role in handling a problem in an optimized manner.

Time allows the person to provide appropriate brewing conditions and conditions parameters in order for the person to take the most optimized decision just as proper time & environmental conditions makes fine wine.

Role of Patience:

Patience is a very important trait required in any person or body or organisation to enhance its life conditions. It enables sensible and smart decision making and shapes the kinds of solutions we innovate for our problems. Good

At individual levels it promotes stable life conditions and peace. It also allows a person to build and grow relationships based on the foundations of trust.

Try to write simple sentences & keep your paragraph short & concise.

Good points

Use heading to your paragraph. It will structure your essay.

Kindly substantiate your points with relevant examples.

responsibility, communication. It allows a person to act with love and care in difficult situations in a relation which helps in making it even even better and stronger. Patience also makes a person 'emotionally intelligent' as it inculcates in him qualities of self assessment and self regulation which motivates and drives drives him to act for betterment of himself and people around him. It teaches a person to learn to empathise with others which is necessary for the very survival of humans as they are a 'social being'.

At societal level, patience promotes Tolerance among different sections of society by allowing them to gauge their differences and accept and respect them with considerable thinking. This in return paves way for harmony and stability in a society which is the 'ultimate goal'. In a multifaceted society like India, patience plays an important role in upholding its tenet of 'unity in diversity'.

Brilliant
points
written

write
in
small
paragraph

At organizational level, patience promotes cooperation and collaboration, effective team building as it allows to cater to the needs and expectations of every member and stakeholder concerned ~~and~~ which in turn enhances the overall performance of the organization. 'Scientific Management' is based upon effective utilisation of patience and time as it gives ample thinking in dividing the tasks into specialized packets and allocating them to appropriate factors.

At national level, patience allows the nation state to ~~implem~~ formulate and implement policies and schemes with due consideration on its impact on different sections and promoting inclusive development. It also allows the nation to act in a way to protect its sovereignty and integrity in the global arena. Careful planning allows the government to take steps in ~~promoting and~~ active steps towards sustainable development.

Your points
have
monotonous
flow.

↓
try to use
examples,
Data,
facts,
Quotes etc
to substantiate
your points.

Kindly
enrich your
content.

Valid
points
written

At global level, patient behaviour helps in maintaining just and peaceful international relations at bilateral and multilateral levels. It allows the nations to listen, perceive and understand each others stances in global situations and cooperate accordingly on a common solution. It helps to formulate solutions on new and upcoming challenges such as cybersecurity, climate change, terrorism.

example?

HOW TIME CONDITIONS THE SEED TO BLOSSOM

Nice heading

Time gives the opportunity to all the concerned actors to measure the situational conditions and adapt to it to promote effectiveness in action. Example - A new recruit to a company gauges the rules, regulations and practises of the new company and adapts to them in harmony with his own values and experiences to ameliorate his performances.

Decent content

'Time heals everything' is a common and underrated saying, but it is as effective as a pain killer during severe

try to
articulate
your
points!

muscle cramps. Time allows a grief
stricken person to overcome it and bounce
back to real life. It even allows the
anger to settle down before it causes
serious damage to relations and situation.
Time heals a broken heart in pain and
renergizes it to be able to feel emotions
again. It oozes out negative thinking
and helps to pound over multiple
perspectives. Time even helps us to
act on the 'Middle path' when our
emotions do not take the best of us.
The very evident effect of giving time to
deal with a situation is the healing of
our physical wounds which makes our
body injured body fit as new.

Time also enables us to attain
knowledge about current happenings around
us and prevailing conditions and take
prompt actions accordingly, allowing
us to be better prepared for any adverse
situation or backlashes. Time allows.

Fair
Content

Kindly
prioritise
your
Content.

to mobilize appropriate resources required for the action. Example. During 1971 India Pakistan War, India was not prepared to face an armed conflict with the enemy and hence Sam Manekshaw advised the Prime Minister Indira Gandhi to give the army three months to prepare and eventually India came out victorious.

Time plays an effective role in governance and in life so as to avoid implementing any knee jerk actions. Referring the acts, bills and policies to Parliamentary Committees for expert advice aids in sensible and sensitive implementation of policies preventing it from causing any harm or disruption to the national fabric of the country.

Hence time promotes effective performance and eases the maximization of profit and positive outcomes in all arena of personal and public life.

use space wisely!

Kindly
Diversify
your
points.

Do not
over-
emphasise
on
one
dimension/
example

INSTANCES OF BLOSSOMING WISDOM

History is full of such instances where patience and time input have reaped positive outcomes. Indian National Movement is one such testimony wherein Moderates through prayer and petition stimulated government actions towards their demands and waited for administrative reforms. Such strategy helped in framing the legal and administrative structure of modern India which is even evident in post independence era.

Gandhi's Satyagraha was also an epitome of patient and non violent actions which sowed the seeds of nationalism among masses. The struggle-truce-struggle strategy clearly depicts the importance of time in any nationalist activity which allows masses to regain the motivation and vigor to fight for independence.

Insightful
Points!

How to Cultivate & Nurture
Patience?



New Dimension You can add.

Innovation and Science requires ample amount of patience and time in order to create something revolutionizing. Thomas Edison could only succeed in his invention of bulb in his thousandth attempt. Had he given up in his first experiment, he would not be sitting in a room full with light writing and reading this essay.

उम्मीदवार को इस
दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Good use
of
examples

Economy. A government's economic policy and actions are based on prudent thinking involving decent amount of time to consider all the faces for its inclusive and sustainable growth and development. Robust measures taken in the manner of Atma Nirbhar Economic package to deal with the hardships of economy caused by Covid 19 pandemic is one such evidence. Reserve Bank of India's controlled action over inflation management by phased tweaking of repo rates has enabled the Indian economy to boost in situations of economic slowdown and uncertainty.

Good
Dimension
covered!

International Relations

Patience and time are required to peacefully settle border disputes with the neighbours through diplomatic dialogues and prevent the situation to escalate into violence. It also enables the partners to understand each others regional aspirations and respect them. Recent 2020 border clashes between India and China was a result of impatient and impulsive behaviour which led to loss of our brave soldiers.

India maintained a strategic and autonomous front while dealing with Taliban capture of Afghanistan by gradually shifting from 'Afghan led, owned, engaged policy' to Taliban engagement by analyzing the consequences and benefits of such actions.

India's thoughtful and not neutral front with respect to Russia Ukraine War is one such evidence of taking time to maximize positive outcomes for oneself.

Excellent
content

Keep
short

Nile

Civil Services requires active involvement of patience and time to deal with 'fear or fight' situations. It enables the civil servant to analyse the situation and take action in public interest. It also effectively helps in solving ethical dilemmas with respect to personal values and professional obligations. District Magistrate of Noida Subash 14 patiently listened to difficulties of residents and ensure their address with immediate action.

Good understanding of topic.

Environment long and scientific deliberations between the leaders of nation enable them to draw a map to solve the problem of climate change in the form of carefully drafted national commitments such as India's Panchamita and European Union's declaration to be carbon neutral by 2050.

poor space mgmt!

Patience and time could also backlash.

Situations requiring urgent action - could get out of control if given more than due time and have serious reverse repercussions. During start of Covid pandemic in 2020 had the nations not put into action immediate lockdown measures, it would create serious impacts on public health. Situations such as violent protests, mob lynching communal riots could threaten national sovereignty and internal security if not handled with prompt actions. Prolonged patience and time allocation can initiate passive behaviour from the stakeholders part which could prevent implementation of needed actions for personal and public good. 'March km' caused due to rushed spending at the end of financial year and non action during the rest of the year deprives the public from welfare measures. Good

Try to Avoid writing such long or monotonous para.

Insightful & Interesting points covered

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।
(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Kindly Prioritise your content!

As it is rightly said 'Time and tide
waits for none', hence due respect and
importance must be given to timely
actions to prevent any negative
consequences in future. Done

The judgement as to how and how much
patience and time a situation requires
can be improved by following the below
mentioned steps.

Maintain open communication with all
the stakeholders to broaden the consensus
horizon and break away from shackles of
narrow ideas.

Adopting reflective strategy is one such
way by analyzing the weaknesses and
strengths in a situation and converting
them into opportunities for success.

Enhancing emotional intelligence creates a
positive feedback loop fueling the
ability to better gauge the situation
patiently and timely.

Adopt positive thinking by building good
relations.

Decent
point

Try to
write
a
balanced
conclusion

Patience and time are like temperature and pressure which in the right amount and time of application creates a strong and fruitful plant spreading life at every level.

- You can use relevant quotations to conclude your essay

उम्मीदवार को इस
हार्डिप में नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidate must not
write on this margin

खण्ड-B

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

5. जब तक आप में वास्तविक करुणा नहीं होगी, आप प्रेम को नहीं पहचान सकते।
Until you have real compassion, you cannot recognize love.
6. संरक्षणवाद आर्थिक विफलता का संस्थागतकरण है।
Protectionism is the institutionalization of economic failure.
7. लोकतंत्र एकरूपता के बारे में नहीं है; यह विविधता को अपनाने और संवाद एवं समझौते की संस्कृति को बढ़ावा देने के बारे में है।
Democracy is not about uniformity; it is about embracing diversity and fostering a culture of dialogue and compromise.
8. बुद्धि का माप परिवर्तन करने की क्षमता है।
The measure of intelligence is the ability to change..

7. Democracy is not about uniformity, it is about embracing diversity and fostering a culture of dialogue and compromise.

The roots of Democracy as a practical form of governance can be traced back to a Greek noble Cleisthenes who came up with 1st democracy in Athens. Democracy can be simply described as 'rule of people' coming from its root words. [Demos - people + Kratos - rule]. Though its origin is very old but Democracy as a modern concept evolved in European World after England Monarch in 13th century surrendered some of his political powers in the hands of representatives through a Magna Carta.

use space wisely!

Try to
be innovative
&
creative
in
your
Intro!

Decent
content

Keep it
short,
concise
&
to the
point.

Try to
maintain
simplicity
&
avoid
complexity

Democracy has been the most popular form of government in the modern world, escalated by the decolonization process and disintegration of Soviet Union, it is ~~ex~~ very evident from 2017 Pew Research that 57% of 167 countries surveyed adopted the democratic model of government. The philosophical and theoretical foundations of democracy was contributed by many scholars such as Hobbes Locke (Social Contract Theory), Montesquieu (Separation of Power) during the Enlightenment period which eventually gave way to French Revolution giving the ideals of liberty, equality and fraternity to the world, which even today form the bedrock of any democracy.

Democracy is best realised and practised when the 'rule of people' includes all sections without any exclusion or discrimination. Democracy when embraces diversity of its land, sets out to work for Commun Bonnum (the greater good).

EMBRACING DIVERSITY : WHY AND HOW?

Good use of
heading

Inculcation of diverse groups and identities enhances the ability to hear the voices of the voiceless manifested in the form of disprivileged and marginalized sections of the society. It is integrated in democracy through the functioning of pressure groups, interest groups and constructive and active opposition. All the organisations provide an avenue to make these unheard voices reach to the governing authority.

But try
to write
as per
heading
provided
to
paragraph.

Decent
points

Respecting existing diversity within a nation enables the government to actively facilitate a model of governance based on 'needs approach' by integration of ideas and demands of local people and adhering to them and not ^{blindly} ~~blindly~~ implementing policies disregarding their aspirations, it also enhances people's participation in their own governance effectively realised through the institution of democratic decentralisation. Indian Democracy exhibits this feature through establishment of Panchayati Raj Institutions and Urban Local Bodies through 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Act.

उम्मीदवार को इस
हार्शिय में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Indian democracy presents a sui generis model of Federalism. Federalism being an important feature of ~~democracy~~ enables coming together of different states together under a central authority and running an effective governance to meet the needs of people from diverse state backgrounds. Both competitive and cooperative federalism are necessary to realise the mandates of democracy. ~~Presence of institutions such~~ NITI Aayog and provisions such as 7th Schedule in Indian Constitution are a manifestation of above

Due importance given to the diverse social groups and identities also promotes the feeling of equality and facilitates better realization of social justice. By taking forward all the pieces of puzzles together, can we realise the bigger picture, similarly smoothing the differences and inequalities between different sections could only lead to better functioning of democracy. Universal Adult Franchise is one such method

Try to
show
how India
is diverse?

Indian
society is
tapestry
of
various
ethnicities,
regions,
language,
culture. etc

↓
India's

diversity resembles
"Salad Bowl"

You can
skip
this
para.

Kindly
stick to
Demand

to ensure the same. State Affirmative Actions for some sections of society enabling their upliftment leads to exhibition of democracy in true spirit, whether it is Indian system of reservation for Schedule Caste, Schedule Tribes, Economically Weaker Section, Women, Physically Disabled or the American system of affirmative action based on racial differences, it leads to the overall social empowerment.

Attention towards the regional aspirations of people is also important for the success of any democracy or it creates a feeling of unjust behaviour towards them. Adherence to this is very evident in formation of linguistic states in India respecting the different culture and language of people as language is strongly attached to people's identity. Rise of regional political parties is also a result of fulfilment of such regional aspirations.

CULTURE OF DIALOGUE AND COMPROMISE

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

fine
point.

You can
make two
separate headings.

Dialogue: The Pillar of Democracy



उम्मीदवार को इस
हस्तिय में तही लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Insightful points

Dialogue, discussion, consensus and compromise are the base pillars for functioning of a democracy. According to the Pluralist Theory of Power, # Socio-
logists are of the view that in Modern liberal democracies there are multiple social groups and identities striving for scarce resources through their representatives, hence breaking down the government into a business of compromise (Raymond Aron) there remains not dominant group or institution exerting total influence but a bargain and negotiation between the multiple institutions.

Active and regular discussions allow the government to be accountable to people by enhancing responsibility of their actions and inactions. Zero hour, question hour sessions are an important tool to ensure government is answerable for its acts of omission and commission to the greater public. No confidence motion ensure that the government only functions till it adheres to the principles of democracy.

Good points!

Long and detailed dialogues ensure imbibing multiple perspective and broader consensus with the help of expert advice and guidance as is evident in the Parliamentary Committees discussing the bills and draft legislations to its length and breadth so as to reach a compromise fulfilling demands of diverse sections.

Try to write some other perspectives as well.

Imbibing a culture of dialogue facilitates smoothening of differences between various states with diverse social, economic, political and geographical presence. These differences give rise to certain disputes with respect to border (Karnataka and Maharashtra over Belgium), river (Cauvery River water dispute) and issues over inter state trade. Sensible discussions over these issues could lead to solution respecting aspirations of all major stakeholders and present the best compromise for all. Indian provisions of Inter State Councils, River Water Boards, Zonal Councils encourages to work out the differences in case manner.

Keep it concise

You can put Que here

What is significance of Dialogue?

- Dialogue helps citizens voice their demand & opinions.

- Dialogue promote critical thinking

Culture of dialogue also promotes people's participation and makes democracy a thing of everyday life without putting the burden or power in some shoulders.

Social Audits are one such tool to integrate effective people's participation and making the government sensitive to their wishes. It eventually leads to good governance further strengthening the ethos of democracy.

fair
point

WHY UNIFORMITY IS NOT DESIRABLE IN DEMOCRACY?

Good
dimension

Implete Implementation of uniform policies, rules and procedures over the length and breadth of a nation undermines the underlying diversity which originally forms the basis of nation. Apathy towards the diverse aspirations, needs demands could threaten the very existence of the nation and hence the future of democracy. Thus uniform approach towards democratic functioning could have severe repercussions for the modern world.

relevant
points

Try to address other sub-demand of topic i.e

Applications of 'one size fits all' approach kills the potential of democracy to cater to needs of various sections of people whose rule it adheres to. Centralized Planning, Skewed Fiscal architecture, Imposition of Emergency power kills the innovation of the nation and makes it a puppet in the hands of some autocrats and aristocrats thus eroding the ever very essence of democracy. Good

Ignorance to regional differences and blind impositions of policies without due consideration causes the regional disparity to increase in terms of social capital and economic growth as evident in various countries such as North East India, Xinjiang region of China.

Uniformity in democracy hinders inclusive development as it closes the avenues to reach to the 'last ones' and uplift them. It also eventually encourages prevalence of elite rule by minority over a majority whose impose decisions in their interests on the whole people

Good
under-
standing!

Well
covered
points

The Act of Compromise:

(New Dimension)



In Democracy with diversity, decision cannot be taken on basis of one side & to arrive at consensus is tough task → therefore middle path/ compromise is the solution.

WHY IS UNIFORMITY REQUIRED IN SOME INSTANCES?

Uniformity could also save the day for democracy in some unforeseen situations. Threat to sovereignty, unity and integrity of any nation & calls for coordinated and synchronised functioning as one to counter the threat wiping their diverse needs and aspirations. Example - Cases of war and border clashes to such as India China 2020 clash.

Uniformity is required in free, fair and periodic elections maintaining the spirit of democracy and enable it to be a organized and civilized way for power distribution.

In order to maintain the tenet of unity in diversity, uniformity is essential to some degree to ensure the strong base of nation building.

Thus democracy with its characteristics stands the test of time and remains a favourable and sensible form of government for growth and development of people.

Role of Democratic Institutions in Maintaining spirit:

(New Dimension)

Independent Judiciary, Impartial election system, Free press etc → they all keep high integrity of democracy

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उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Write some challenges & provide a solution oriented way forward?

Democracy with its large umbrella protects and respects the rights of people, provides a higher degree of legitimacy, cherishes and promotes the idea of equality, ensures good and people centric governance and gives way to decisions arrived at through consensions, discussions supporting multicultural representatives.

The survival of and effective functioning of democracy can be ensured by working on its foundational principles of liberty, equality, fraternity, respecting diversity by promoting participation of various stakeholders such as civil society organisation, social media, political representatives and most importantly the people.

- You can use 'Cyclical Approach' to conclusion
i.e. linking your intro with conclusion

Good
points
of
conclusion

उम्मीदवार को इस
हार्शिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Para 7 ⇒ How to ensure patience & time allocation.

- (a) Open communication - broaden the horizon & consensus, break away from narrow strokes of ideas.
- (b) A reflective strategy ⇒ and self analysing the situation & one's own strength & weaknesses & how to turn weakness into apply.
- (c) ↑ emotional intelligence ⇒ give a positive feedback loop.
- (d) Enhance positive thinking ⇒ building good relations in public & personal life.

Para 8 ⇒ How does patience & time negatively impact

- (a) Situation requires urgent action - could get out of control ⇒ mob lynching, violent protest, threat over sovereignty
- (b) Could also initiate passive behaviour from stakeholders & leaders.
- (c) Time & tide waits for none

Lockdown
Curfew
Pandemic

Democracy

Intro

Paras what is democracy

demas + Crates

- (1) Def.
- (2) Evolution - Greek
- Ame, FR
- Magna Carta

Body

what is democracy

- uniformity
- not about
- (3) → encourages autocratic rule
- (4) → one size fits all approach
- (5) → Hinders inclusive development
- regional disparity
- Eg NE
- income
- edu
- health
- skill
- (6) → encourages
- rule of minority over majority (Elite power theory)
- Threat to sovereignty, internal security

what is dem

about

linguistic
basis of state

→ diversity

embracing

→ voice to voiceless

→ these Rgs, IGS

→ Decentralization -

local governance

needs based approach

73rd & 74th CAA

→ Competitive & cooperative federalism

→ Rep of diff states

in RS

→ Helps smooth out state differences

→ Bills & legislation

discussion

→ Zero hour, question hour

→ culture of dialogue & compromise

→ how to ensure

effective functioning

of democracy

→ how to ensure

effective functioning

of democracy

→ how to ensure

effective functioning

of democracy

Relevance
of democracy
in 21st century

(17)

(18)

(19)

(20)

some uniformity req.

- SUI
- Trade
- Inde judiciary
- Fair, free, just, periodical elec
- Inde ECI
- To contain threat from diversity
- Maintain unity in diversity

- why → accountable
- good governance
- public parti
- sep of various sections
- (other)
- citizen charter
- social audits
- (11)
- (12)
- (13)
- (14)

20x5
150
1100
104

$$20 \times 14 = 280 \times 6$$

$$1680 \times 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \times 14 = \\ 1 \\ 48 \\ 2 \\ \hline 960 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 14 \\ 15 \times \\ \hline 210 \\ \hline 1260 \end{array}$$

उम्मीदवार को इस
हाशिये में नहीं लिखना
चाहिये।

(Candidate must not
write on this margin)

Section A

1) Intro →

4) Patience & time grow the seed that blossoms into wisdom.

Intro → Para 1 → What is patience - ability to have calm time → proper allocation helps deal any situation with calmness & controlled behaviour in bring the situation to right & calm to right impulse

Body → Para 2 → Why is patience required → sensible decision making is shape & moulds the type of selection we create for our difficult situations → promotes stability in individual & societal lives

Anger takes the best → builds relations based on trust & reliability.

guides us how to deal a situation → Emotional intelligence

Key features required in a leader & manager - Cooperation & team building to take all others together. → Comm & interpersonal skills.

Para 4 → Why is time required → Analyse the situation

New recruit adapting to new policies & rules of company to fit in properly & perform effectively → Gives time opportunity to measure the environmental condition & adapt to it

Heals the wound, broken heart, overcomes grief, anger, overcomes negative thinking

Attain knowledge about the current/present situation & act accordingly

Allows to get better prepared for situations with deep resources. Sam Hanekehan

Not → Throat in challenges

Little life complexity

Indi Social to tolerance to Acceptance

Not so. → Confusion making → self

Self right assessment empathy & compassion

(by listening to others)

Middle path.

$$\begin{array}{l} 5 \times 11 = 55 \\ 5 \times 10 = 50 \\ 5 \times 12 = 60 \\ 5 \times 11 = 55 \\ 5 \times 10 = 50 \\ 5 \times 12 = 60 \end{array}$$

Better late than never

→ helps in avoiding knee jerk reaction
Ex - Policies & acts passed in haste vs
vs of PCs.

→ helps in maximizing the net outcome,
profit.

para 6 → Instances where patience & time blossomed in
wisdom.

→ ~~Relationships~~

→ History → Indian National Movement → Moderate
approach (to protest to govt & wait for
reforms)

Gandhian - Satyagraha, non violence, ^{struggle}
^{not} ^{struggle}

→ Innovation 59 → Thomas Edison - invented bulb in
1000th trial - kept patience & learnt
from prior mistakes

→ It → dealing with border issues → peaceful diplomatic
dialogues instead of violent clashes helps in
understanding aspirations of both sides
Ex India China border clashes of 2020.

India in dealing with Taliban capture in
Afghanistan → moving from 'Afghan led, owned
& supported policy' to engagement with Taliban
gradually after analysing the both the sides
of the coin & not in haste following the
engagement of other cities.

India in Ukraine-Russia war

→ Ex → Reproath of Indian govt post covid.
Inflation handling by RBI not ↑ reparate
gradually over 2 yrs.

→ Governance & Civil Servants. → deal with fear or
fight situation